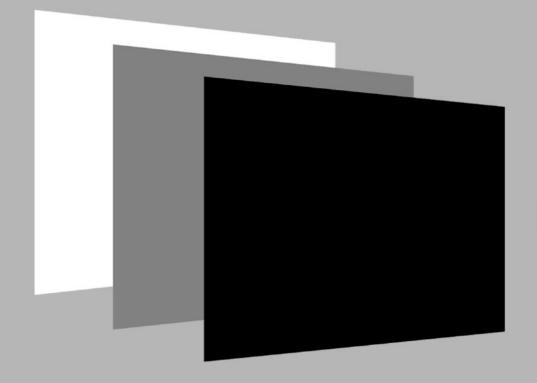
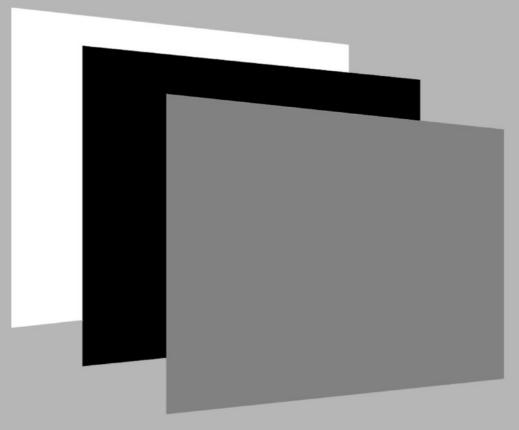
## David Rankin Gray Study Procedures - 3 Planes of Illusory Depth

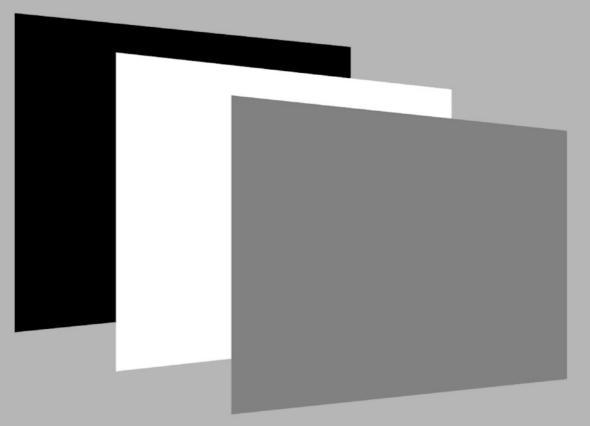


### Darkest Darks in Middle Distance

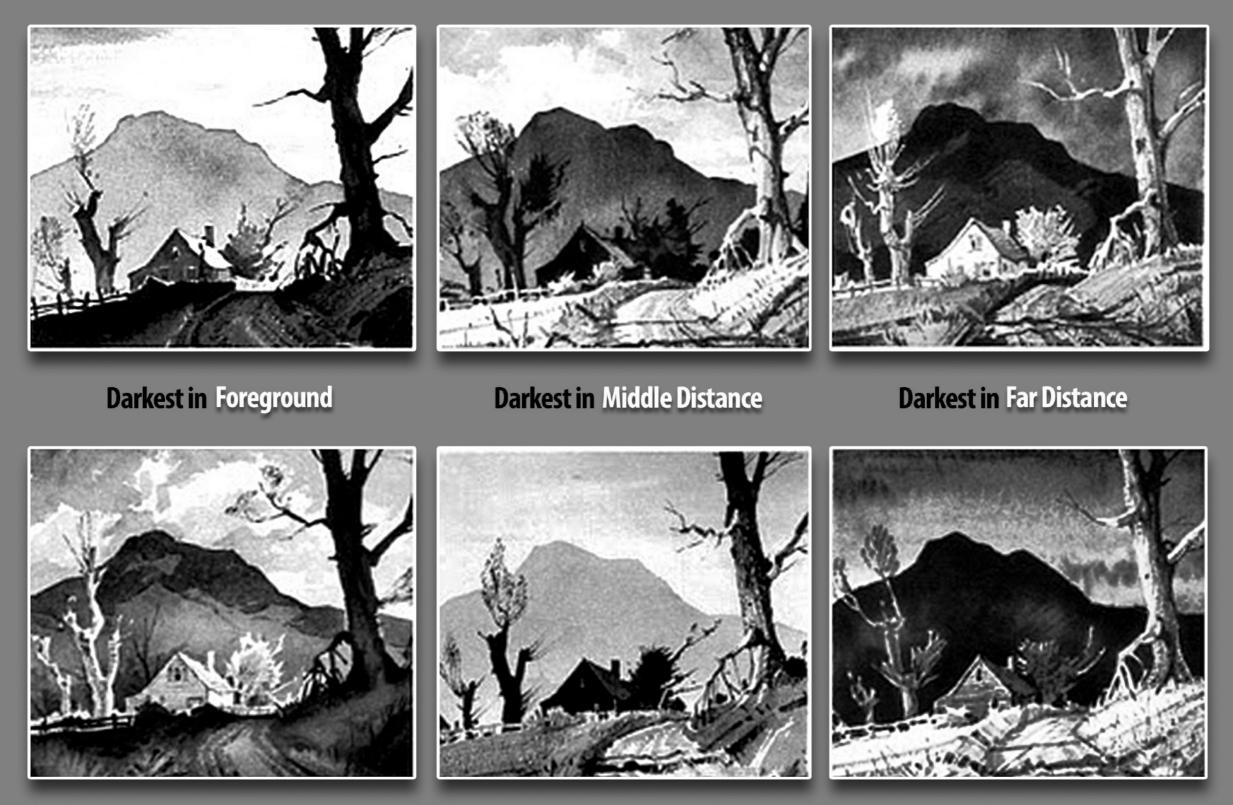


### **Darkest Darks in Foreground**

#### **Darkest Darks in Far Distance**



## David Rankin Gray Study Procedures - Kautzky 6 Value Depth Illusions



Darkest in Foreground Lightest in the Middle Grays in Distance Darkest in Middle Lightest in the Far Distance Grays in Foreground Darkest in Far Distance Lightest in the Foreground Grays in Middle Distance



Reference - A basic landscape with strong mid-day light



1- Brush a mid-value gray over "everything" ... painting "around" all of the lighter areas of the subject.



2- Brush a "near-darkest dark" into the two background hills in the middle distance.



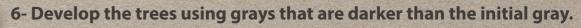
4- Brush a Near-Darkest Dark into the 5- darken the storeground pine tree along the stream. Darkest Dark.



3- Brush a slightly darker gray into the sky and notice how the distant peak appears to lighten.



5- darken the stream with Near-Darkest Dark.



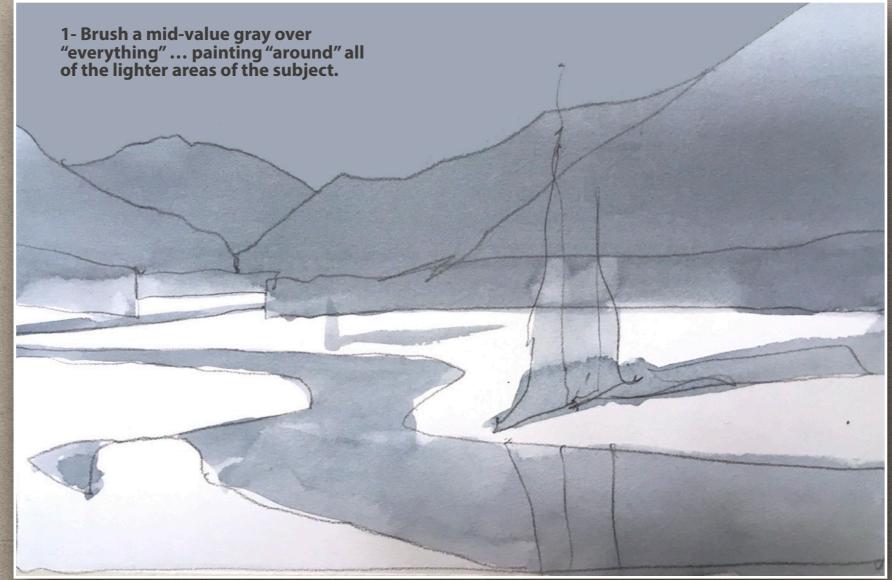


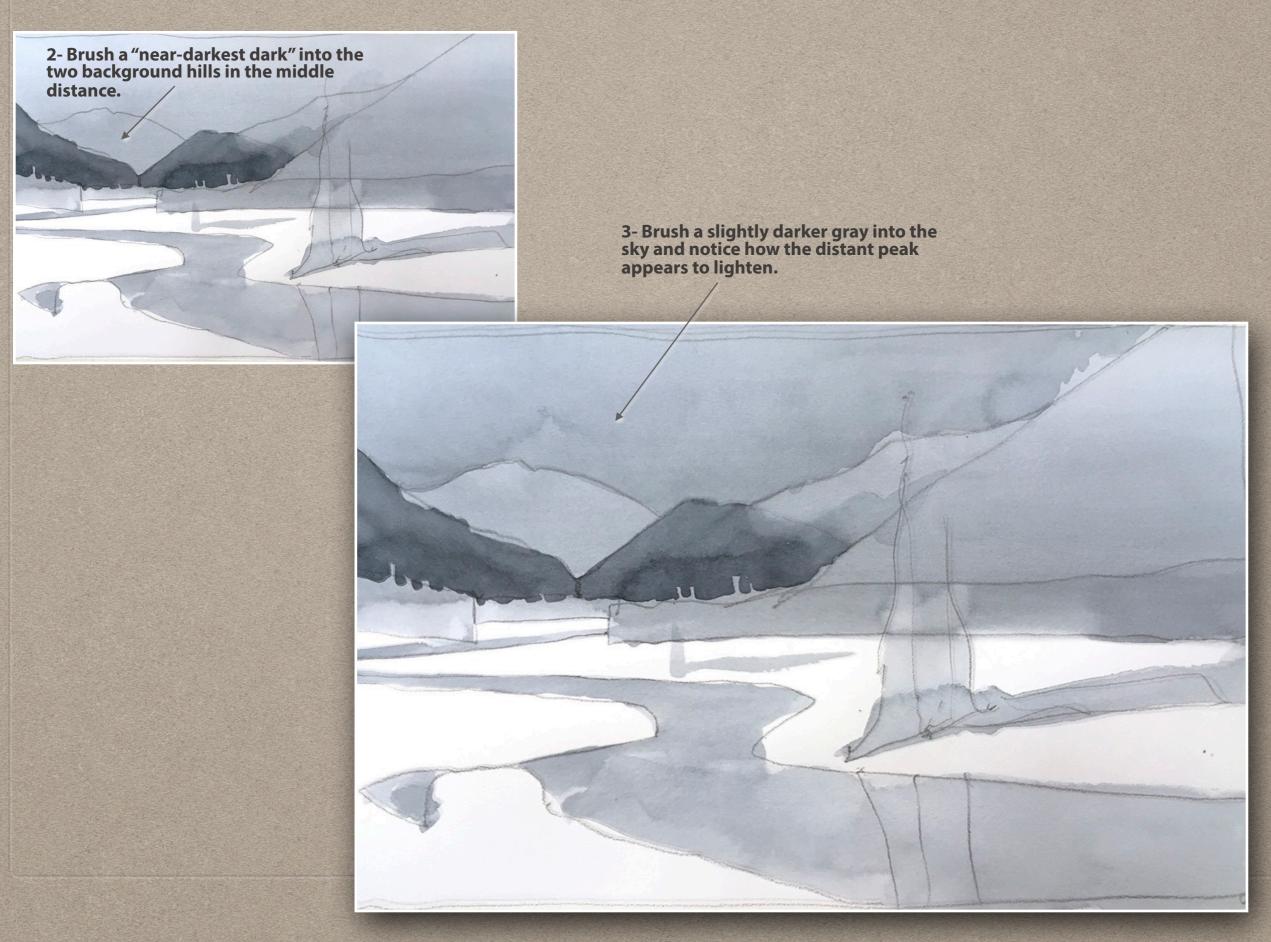
7- Add "Darkest-Dark" to middle distant hills and just a few darks in tree.





Reference - A basic landscape with strong mid-day light







4- Brush a Near-Darkest Dark into the foreground pine tree along the stream.



5- darken the stream with Near-Darkest Dark.



6- Develop the middle-distant trees using grays that are darker than the initial gray.

7- To Finish... Add "Darkest-Dark" to middle distant hills and just a few darks in foreground tree as well as middistant trees..

